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I. INTRODUCTION

This booklet aims at guiding the students in The Faculty of Computer Science of computer science for the degrees of M.Sc. and Ph.D. All the rules in this booklet are subject to the regulations of the School of Graduate Studies, as listed in the studies catalog of the Technion. In case of differences between the Hebrew and English versions of this catalog, the Hebrew version shall apply.

The booklet lists the admission requirements and curriculum for M.Sc. and Ph.D. studies, the list of faculty members and their research areas, as well as division into research areas.

The graduate studies catalogue of The Faculty of Computer Science is also available on the Internet site of the Faculty: graduate.cs.technion.ac.il/en/graduate-studies. The site also includes detailed information (in Hebrew and English) on the Faculty, courses and syllabi, theses submitted in recent years, and other relevant information. It is also advisable to contact the Graduate Studies coordinator in the Faculty:

Limor Gindin, in room 503, tel. 04-8294226, or by email: limorg@cs.technion.ac.il.

2. STUDY AND RESEARCH AREAS

The Faculty of Computer Science offers study programs for the degrees of “Master in Science in Computer Science”, “Master in Science” and “Doctor of Philosophy”. Excellent students can apply for transfer to the Direct Ph.D. Track during their graduate studies.

The expertise and research areas of the Faculty are:

Theory of Computer Science:
- Automata and Formal Languages
- Coding
- Complexity
- Computational Geometry
- Cryptology
- Distributed Computing
- Logic and Semantics
- Theory of Algorithms

Systems:
- Databases & Data Mining
- Distributed & Parallel Systems
- Hardware and Computer Architecture
- Networks, Communication & Systems
- Programming languages
- Operating Systems & Virtualization
- Software & Hardware verification
- Software Engineering
- Storage
- System Security

Artificial Intelligence:
- Learning
- Reasoning

Intelligent Systems and Scientific Computation:
- Geometric Modeling
Graphics
Image Processing and Computer Vision
Robotics and Complex Systems
Scientific Computation and Numerical Algorithms

Interdisciplinary Research:
Bioinformatics (Computer Science and Biology)
Computational Linguistics and Natural Language Processing
Quantum Information Processing (Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Physics and Chemistry)
World Wide Web, Electronic Commerce, and Computational Finance

In addition to the theoretic research in these areas, the Faculty has research laboratories in the following areas:

Robotics
Computer Vision
Artificial Intelligence
Geometric Processing
Computer Graphics and Geometric Planning
Computer Communication Networks
Software Systems
Computer Systems
Natural Language Processing
Cyber and Computer Security
Learning and Reasoning
Data and Knowledge
Information Storage and Memories
Bioinformatics
Quantum Information Processing

3. M.SC. STUDIES

The Faculty of Computer Science offers a study program for the degree of “Master of Science in Computer Science”. The studies are open for graduates of B.Sc. in Computer Science or other fields. The Faculty also offers a study program for the degree of “Master of Science” for graduates of B.Sc., which is not in computer science (such as Mathematics, Physics, and Electrical Engineering).

3.1 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

3.1.1 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MASTER IN COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAM

Students who have graduated with a B.Sc. degree in Computer Science, or in any of the joint tracks of Computer Science and other Faculties (e.g., Computer Engineering, Computer Science-Mathematics), may be admitted. Candidates who received their B.Sc. in another framework will be required to take supplementary courses as detailed below. Professional achievements of candidates with experience in industry or experience in research, as well as recommendation letters, will be taken into account by the Admissions Committee.

Candidates who wish to improve their academic standing towards admission may do so by taking courses as 'advanced studies'. For this, they have to meet the CS Vice Dean for Graduate Studies in
order to decide what courses they should take, and set minimum acceptance grades for these courses.

The Faculty prefers internal students who receive a fellowship and who devote all their time to studies, research, and teaching.

A student who completed his B.Sc. in a recognized institute of higher learning in Israel with Computer Science as his major is not required to take supplementary courses.

Students who graduated from a college will be admitted according to the policy of the School of Graduate Studies, as stated from time to time. Furthermore, a graduate of a college may be admitted as a qualifying student, study 20 credits in this status, and must receive an average of at least 88. The subjects of study will be decided upon in coordination with the CS Vice Dean for Graduate Studies.

3.1.2 Admission Requirements for the Master of Science Program

Students who have graduated with a B.Sc. in scientific or engineering programs may be admitted. The student should secure a faculty member who will serve as an advisor. It is not obligatory to submit a research proposal upon admission. The study program for each student will be determined in coordination with the advisor and the CS Vice Dean for Graduate Studies, and will be approved by the Admissions Committee.

The program will include:
1. Graduate credits: 18 credits for students who completed a four-year program, 30 credits for graduates of a three-year program.
2. Supplementary study program as necessary.

3.1.3 Admission Requirements for External Students

A student may also be admitted as an external student (that is, without receiving a fellowship). The following three rules apply in this case:

An external student for M.Sc. studies must be present in the Faculty at least two days a week, for at least one year.

The student has an excellent academic record, with a GPA substantially higher than the admission threshold. Such a student will commit to work outside the Faculty for at most three days a week (with the approval of the employer), and to work as a Teaching Assistant in the Faculty (regular load) if required to do so.

In case of a student with an exceptional academic record, the committee may consider admission even if the above conditions are not met.

3.2 Curriculum for the M.Sc. Program

During studies, the student should take a number of courses as described above, and perform research (with thesis or minor thesis) under the supervision of a faculty member. Students with a supplementary program should finish it as well. Course prerequisites are not imposed on graduate students, but students that take a course without its formal prerequisite, must understand that it is their own responsibility to obtain the knowledge necessary for understanding of the course material.

For the supervision of the research, the student should approach a faculty member in his field of interest. In special cases, and in coordination with, and with prior approval of the Graduate Studies Committee, the advisor may be an adjunct teacher or a member of another Faculty in the Technion.
External students may neither choose adjuncts nor external faculty as advisors. The research project may be theoretical or involve advanced engineering. In special cases, there is an option of a 'minor thesis', in which case, eight additional credits are required.

### 3.2.1 Program for Graduates of a Three-Year Program B.Sc.

Students who graduated a three-year program are required to take courses worth 30 credits, of which at least 24 are graduate courses or joint courses for undergraduate and graduate studies. The student must study at least six courses of the The Faculty of Computer Science from at least four different groups within the 11 groups of the optional courses (which are neither a project course, nor advanced topics, nor a seminar). Subjects listed in the following groups, with similar professions provided by the Faculty of Electrical Engineering. Listed undergraduate courses may be taken as long as the student does not pass the allowed number of undergraduate credit points. Excellent students can apply for transfer to the Direct Ph.D. Track during their graduate studies. The group topics are as follows:

1. Complexity of Computations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236306</td>
<td>Random graph</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236307</td>
<td>Expander graphs and their applications</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236308</td>
<td>Algebraic graph theory and combinatorial designs</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236309</td>
<td>Introduction to coding theory</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236313</td>
<td>Complexity theory</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236315</td>
<td>Algebraic methods in computer science</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236359</td>
<td>Algorithms 2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236374</td>
<td>Probabilistic methods and algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236377</td>
<td>Distributed Graph Algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236378</td>
<td>Principles of managing uncertain data</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236508</td>
<td>Cryptography and complexity</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236518</td>
<td>Communication complexity</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236521</td>
<td>Approximation algorithms</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236525</td>
<td>Introduction to network coding, bounds and construction</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236760</td>
<td>Computational learning theory</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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2. Theory of Algorithms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236315</td>
<td>Algebraic methods in computer science</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236357</td>
<td>Distributed algorithms A</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236359</td>
<td>Algorithms 2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236377</td>
<td>Distributed Graph Algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236521</td>
<td>Approximation algorithms</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236715</td>
<td>Methods in analysis of algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236719</td>
<td>Computational geometry</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236755</td>
<td>Distributed algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236760</td>
<td>Computational learning theory</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236779</td>
<td>Foundations of Algorithms for Massive Datasets</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>238739</td>
<td>Discrete algorithmic geometry</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Logic and its Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236026</td>
<td>Knowledge and games in distributed systems</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236304</td>
<td>Logic for computer science 2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236342</td>
<td>Introduction to software verification</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236345</td>
<td>Automatic verification of hardware and software systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236356</td>
<td>Introduction to database theory</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236368</td>
<td>Formal specification of complex systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236378</td>
<td>Principles of managing uncertain data</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 4. Cryptology, Coding and Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236309</td>
<td>Introduction to coding theory</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236350</td>
<td>Network security</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236379</td>
<td>Coding and algorithms for memories</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236500</td>
<td>Cryptanalysis</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236506</td>
<td>Modern cryptology</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236508</td>
<td>Cryptography and complexity</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236520</td>
<td>Coding for storage systems</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236525</td>
<td>Introduction to network coding, bounds and construction</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236990</td>
<td>Introduction to quantum information processing</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 5. Development of Software Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236268</td>
<td>Constructive computer architecture</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236271</td>
<td>Android Development</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236278</td>
<td>Computational accelerators and accelerated systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236319</td>
<td>Programming languages</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236321</td>
<td>Software engineering methods</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236332</td>
<td>The internet of things (IoT) – technologies and implementations</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236342</td>
<td>Introduction to software verification</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236347</td>
<td>Software synthesis and automated reasoning</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236363</td>
<td>Databases</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236368</td>
<td>Formal specification of complex systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236369</td>
<td>Managing data on the world-wide web</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236376</td>
<td>Operating systems engineering</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236490</td>
<td>Computer Security</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236491</td>
<td>Secure Programming</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236496</td>
<td>Reverse Engineering</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236700</td>
<td>Software design</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236703</td>
<td>Object-oriented programming</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236712</td>
<td>Agile software engineering</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236780</td>
<td>Algorithms for dynamic memory management</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 6. Communication and Distributed Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236026</td>
<td>Knowledge and games in distributed systems</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236322</td>
<td>Information storage systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236334</td>
<td>Introduction to computer networks</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236341</td>
<td>Internet networking</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236350</td>
<td>Network Security</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236351</td>
<td>Distributed systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236357</td>
<td>Distributed algorithms A</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236369</td>
<td>Managing data on the world-wide web</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236370</td>
<td>Concurrent and distributed programming for data processing and machine learning</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236377</td>
<td>Distributed Graph Algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236490</td>
<td>Computer Security</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236510</td>
<td>Database management systems implementation</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236755</td>
<td>Distributed algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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</table>

### 7. Computer Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>236268</td>
<td>Constructive computer architecture</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236278</td>
<td>Computational accelerators and accelerated systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236322</td>
<td>Information storage systems</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236334</td>
<td>Introduction to computer networks</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
236347 Software synthesis and automated reasoning 3.0
236350 Network security 3.0
236363 Databases 3.0
236369 Managing data on the world-wide web 3.0
236376 Operating systems engineering 4.0
236379 Coding and algorithms for memories 3.0
236490 Computer Security 3.0
236491 Secure Programming 3.0
236496 Reverse Engineering 3.0
236510 Database management systems implementation 3.0
236700 Software design 3.0
236703 Object-oriented programming 3.0
236780 Algorithms for dynamic memory management 2.0

8. Vision and Robotics

236201 Introduction to data processing and representation 3.0
236330 Introduction to optimization 3.0
236372 Bayesian networks 3.0
236777 Deep learning and its applications 3.0
236781 Deep learning on computation accelerators 3.0
236860 Digital image processing 2.0
236861 Geometric computer vision 3.0
236862 Sparse representations and applications in signal and image processing 2.0
236873 Computer vision 3.0
236875 Visual recognition 3.0
236901 Algorithmic robot motion planning 2.0
236927 Introduction to robotics 3.0
238790 Multigrid methods 2.0

9. Geometry and Graphics

234325 Computer graphics 1 3.0
236324 Computer graphics 2 3.0
236329 Digital geometry processing 3.0
236373 Image synthesis 3.0
236716 Geometric models in CAD systems 3.0
236719 Computational geometry 3.0
238739 Discrete algorithmic geometry 2.0

10. Learning and artificial Intelligence

236201 Introduction to data processing and representation 3.0
236299 Introduction to natural language processing 3.0
236372 Bayesian networks 3.0
236501 Introduction to artificial intelligence 3.0
236756 Introduction to machine learning 3.0
236760 Computational learning theory 2.0
236777 Deep learning and its applications 3.0
236779 Foundations of Algorithms for Massive Datasets 2.0
236781 Deep learning on computation accelerators 3.0
236901 Algorithmic robot motion planning 2.0
236941 Introduction to neural networks 3.0

11. Bioinformatics
The remaining courses should be of courses that yield expertise in the proposed research topic, according to a program decided jointly with the student's advisor. The student may take up to three seminars and advanced topics courses before the approval of his research program. The two following courses are obligatory. Students who did not study the courses:
236267 Computer architecture
236343 Theory of computation
in the framework of their B.Sc. studies are required to study them in the framework of the M.Sc. program (the credits will be counted).

At least six credits should be taken following the approval of the research proposal. Courses will be approved by the advisor or temporary advisor. It is possible to study up to six credits of undergraduate courses.

3.2.2 Program for Graduates of a Four-Year B.Sc. Program

The student must complete 18 credits of graduate courses or joint courses for undergraduate and graduate studies, mostly in Computer Science courses or similar courses in the Faculty of Electrical Engineering courses. The courses will be chosen jointly with the advisor. The student is required to take at least two courses (six credits) after submitting a research proposal. The two following courses are obligatory. Students who have not studied the courses:
236267 Computer architecture
236343 Theory of computation
in the framework of their B.Sc. studies are required to study them in the framework of the M.Sc. program.

3.2.3 Supplementary Program for Qualifying Students

A student pass the supplementary courses at the grade level which will be determined in advance as part of the supplementary program. A student may be exempted from taking a supplementary course if:

1. The student studied a similar, or a more advanced course, in the same field (possibly in another academic institution).
2. The student received an exemption from the teacher of the course.

A complete list of the supplementary courses will be compiled for each student at the time of his acceptance, according to the following list:

Mathematics Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>114031</td>
<td>Infinitesimal calculus 1M</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114032</td>
<td>Infinitesimal calculus 2M</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104166</td>
<td>Algebra AM</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104134</td>
<td>Modern algebra H</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>094412</td>
<td>Introduction to probability M</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Computer Science Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>234123</td>
<td>Operating systems</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234124</td>
<td>Introduction to systems programming</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234125</td>
<td>Numerical algorithms</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234129</td>
<td>Introduction to set theory and automata for CS</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234141</td>
<td>Combinatorics for CS</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234218</td>
<td>Data structures 1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234247</td>
<td>Algorithms 1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234292</td>
<td>Logic for CS</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A student has to pass the supplementary courses with an average of 88, and each course with a minimum grade of 80. Students may register to these courses even if they did not take their prerequisites. Upon successful completion of the supplementary courses, the CS Vice-dean for graduate studies will approve the students transfer to the regular M.Sc. program (either for graduates of three-year or four-year B.Sc.).

4. PH.D. STUDIES

4.1 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

4.1.1 GENERAL

The prime goal of doctoral studies is the development of an independent research capability culminating in original research work. The student will prepare a detailed scientific thesis based on the research he conducted. The research must be innovative, advance the state of knowledge in the student's chosen research field, and be acceptable for publication in respectable scientific journals in the field.

4.1.2 DEFINITION OF TYPES OF STUDENTS

A candidate who fulfills the formal admission requirements for studying towards a Ph.D. degree as set down by the School of Graduate Studies, or has almost completed his Master's degree and is interested in studying for a Ph.D. degree, shall contact (at any time) the committee for graduate studies in order to enroll.

A candidate may be admitted either as a 'qualifying student' or as a 'regular student'. The former status allows the candidate one semester in which he may fulfill the conditions for admission as a regular student, as explained in Clause 31.02 of the School of Graduate Studies Regulations.

A student must be internal for at least one year during his studies.

4.1.3 REQUEST FOR ADMISSION

A student applying for admission to doctoral studies will submit at least two letters of recommendation and two standard assessment forms to be provided by the faculty. One of the letters of recommendation should be written by the main supervisor (if there is more than one supervisor), and the other by a faculty member (not necessarily from the Technion), or by a senior researcher familiar with the research work. In order to be accepted for doctoral studies, you must
contact a designated supervisor and submit a proposal for a research topic. The Graduate Committee of the Faculty will discuss the application for admission.

4.1.4 ADMISSIONS COMMITTEE

The admissions committee, composed of members of the Graduate Committee, will discuss the student's application and send the recommendation to the Graduate School.

4.1.5 CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION

In order to be admitted as a regular student for a Ph.D. degree, the candidate must fulfill the following conditions:

- Comply with all the formal requirements of the School of Graduate Studies.
- Be admitted by the Graduate Studies Committee, and comply with the requirements of that committee.
- Comply with other requirements (e.g., in case of a change in the field of research) that the Graduate Studies Committee may decide upon, while discussing the student's request.
- Be approved by the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.

A candidate who does not comply with the first condition may be accepted as a qualifying student for a period of one semester. During this time he must fulfill all the requirements which will allow a change of status to that of a regular student.

4.1.6 DIRECT STUDIES

Outstanding students, studying for a master's degree, can move on to a direct course of study towards a doctorate. If the conditions for such a transfer have been met (according to section 24.07 in the regulations of the School of Graduate Studies), the student will submit an application to the Graduate Studies Committee of the Faculty. The application should include two standard assessment forms to be provided by the faculty and at least two letters of recommendation to be sent directly to the Graduate Studies Coordinator. One of the letters should be written by the supervisor (the principal, if there is more than one supervisor), and the other by a faculty member (not necessarily from the Technion), or another senior researcher familiar with the research paper. If no articles have been accepted yet for publication, an article submitted or prepared for submission is required. In this case, three letters of recommendation are required from experts in the field (of which at least one is independent of the supervisor), relating to the level of the article that has not yet been published and the likelihood of its being accepted for publication.

4.2 RESEARCH

4.2.1 GENERAL

The prime goal of doctoral studies is the development of an independent research capability culminating in original research work. The student will prepare a detailed scientific thesis based on the research he conducted. The research must be innovative, advance the state of knowledge in the student's chosen research field, and be acceptable for publication in respectable scientific journals in

4.2.2 ADVISOR AND RESEARCH TOPIC

Generally, the candidate must register for doctoral studies after coordinating a supervision with a faculty member and defining a research topic. In exceptional cases, registration will be possible without a supervisor and research topic, and the student will be given an extension of one semester
from the beginning of the doctoral studies. An external student is not allowed to choose an adjunct teacher as an advisor.

4.2.3 Candidacy Exam

Towards the end of the first year, the student has to submit a research plan describing his up-to-date achievements and his plans for the continuation of his research. This plan has to be approved by the advisor and the Graduate Studies Committee, and serves as a basis for the candidacy exam.

4.3 Studies

4.3.1 Studies Credits

As of winter semester 2011, courses requirements for Ph.D. students at the Faculty are:

1. At least 12 credits of graduate computer science courses (or joint courses for undergraduate and graduate studies).
2. Ph.D. Direct Track students will be required to obtain six credits in addition to their M.Sc. Studies sum of credits.

4.3.2 Supplementary Courses

Candidates for a Ph.D., whose previous degrees are not in Computer Science, will be required to take supplementary courses, selected from the obligatory courses in the three-year program for B.Sc.

A candidate may be exempted from the above-mentioned courses if:
- The student has already successfully completed equivalent courses.
- The courses were prerequisites for advanced courses that he has already completed.

The Graduate Studies Committee will determine, on a case-by-case basis, the supplementary courses, as well as the number of graduate credits the student has to complete (4–24). These courses will be selected in coordination with the student's advisor.
5. FACULTY RESEARCH INTERESTS

Ailon, Nir
Associate Processor


Almagor, Shaull
Senior Lecturer

Formal verification of software and hardware, Model checking, Temporal Logic, Automata, Dynamical systems, Synthesis and Planning.

Attiya, Hagit
Professor

Distributed computation and theoretical computer science; in particular: fault-tolerance; timing-based and asynchronous algorithms.

Bar-Yehuda, Reuven
Professor Emeritus

Combinatorial optimization: graph algorithms; scheduling algorithms, computational geometry.

Baram, Yoram
Professor Emeritus

Statistical learning theory, Pattern recognition; Classification; Regression, Neural networks; Associative memory; Non-linear network dynamics; Virtual reality and feedback control aids for movement disorders.

Barequet, Gill
Professor

Discrete and computational geometry; geometric computing; combinatorics; computer-aided geometric design; computer graphics and visualization.

Belinkov, Yonatan
Senior Lecturer

Natural language processing; machine learning for language understanding and generation; neural network representations; interpretability and robustness of machine learning models.
Ben-Chen, Mirela  
Associate Professor

Shape analysis and understanding, 3D geometry processing, deformation and animation, fluid simulation on surfaces, vector field analysis and design, numerical algorithms for geometric data, computer graphics.

Biham, Eli  
Professor

Cryptology and cryptanalysis; symmetric cryptography, quantum cryptography and quantum computation.

Bronstein, Alexander  
Professor

3D acquisition and processing, deformable shape analysis and modelling, computer vision, machine learning, numerical geometry.

Bruckstein, Alfred M.  
Professor

Image and signal processing, image analysis and synthesis; pattern recognition; applied geometry; robotics, especially ant robotics; estimation theory; neural coding.

Bshouty, Nader H.  
Professor

Computational learning theory.

Censor-Hillel, Keren  
Associate Professor


Cohen, Reuven  
Professor


El-Yaniv, Ran  
Professor

Statistical learning theory, data clustering and compression, applications to information retrieval, web mining, human-computer interaction, biological sequence analysis, texture analysis and synthesis, and music analysis and synthesis; online algorithms: design, theoretical analysis and practical experimentation, computational finance: Portfolio selection algorithms.
Elad, Michael
Professor
Mathematical, algorithmic, and numerical methods in signal and image processing and in deep learning

Elber, Gershon
Professor
Computer aided geometric design; computer graphics.

Etzion, Tuvi
Professor
Coding theory; combinatorial algorithms and designs; digital sequences in coding and communication.

Etsion, Yoav
Associate Professor

Filmus, Yuval
Associate Professor
Computational complexity, Proof complexity, Analysis of Boolean Functions, Combinatorics.

Fischer, Eldar
Associate Professor
Efficiency of calculations: especially property testing, statistical deductions, and probabilistically checkable proofs; combinatorics: especially graph theory, regularity theorems in combinatorial structures, and applications to algorithms; logic in computer science: logical characterization of properties for which there exist efficient algorithms or desirable combinatorial aspects.

Francez, Nissim
Professor Emeritus
Primary: formal semantics of natural language; type-logical grammar; computational linguistics; Λ-calculus and proof theory. Secondary: semantics of programming languages; program verification; concurrent and distributed programming; logic programming.

Friedman, Roy
Professor
Distributed systems; group communication; wide-area applications; middleware, CORBA and NET; clustering; distributed multimedia applications; mobile computing.
Geiger, Dan
Professor

Probabilistic networks, Bayesian learning, Computational Genetics.

Gil, Joseph
Associate Professor

Software engineering, in particular: aspects related to the object-oriented paradigm, programming languages and parsing.

Gotsman, Craig (Chaim)
Professor

Computer graphics; animation; rendering; geometric modeling; computational geometry.

Grumberg, Orna
Professor Emeritus

Computer-aided verification of software and hardware; model checking; formal verification; temporal logics; modularity; abstraction; distributed model checking, sat-based model checking, games, 3-valued logics.

Heymann, Michael
Professor Emeritus

Specification and Control of Discrete-Event and Hybrid Systems; Systems and Control Theory; Robotics; Optimization Theory.

Ishai, Yuval
Professor

Cryptography, Complexity theory.

Itai, Alon
Professor Emeritus


Itzhaky, Shachar
Senior Lecturer

Software synthesis; High-level and automated programming; Functional programming languages; Formal proof assistants.
Kaminski, Michael  
Professor Emeritus  
Non-monotonic logic; complexity of algebraic computations; finite automata theory; temporal logic.

Kantorowitz, Eliezer  
Associate Professor (Ret.)  
Software engineering; user interfaces; component oriented programming; internet programming; components with semantic interfaces; statistical estimation of the number of software faults

Katz, Shmuel  
Professor Emeritus  
Program verification; formal specification methods; aspect-oriented software development; distributed systems; programming methodology; temporal logic; partial orders; programming languages; software engineering.

Keren, Sarah  
Senior Lecturer  
Multi-agent AI, multi-robot systems, automated design of AI systems, sequential decision making under uncertainty, reinforcement learning and automated planning.

Kimelfeld Benny  
Professor  
Database systems and theory, information extraction, information retrieval, data mining, probabilistic and inconsistent databases.

Kimmel, Ron  
Professor  
Image processing, computer vision, medical image analysis, computer graphics, differential geometry, scientific computing, machine learning.

Kohavi, Zvi  
Professor Emeritus  
Failure-Tolerant design, testing and fault diagnosis of digital systems; Switching and finite-automata theory; Reliability.

Kushilevitz, Eyal  
Professor  
Cryptography; Machine learning; computational complexity and communication complexity; randomized distributed protocols.
Lempel, Abraham
Professor Emeritus

Application of discrete mathematics to problems in computer science and information theory; Imaging and compression technology.

Lindenbaum, Michael
Professor

Image processing and computer vision, especially the statistical analysis of visual tasks.

Litman, Ami
Associate Professor (Ret.)

Interconnection networks; parallel computation on fixed connection networks; systolic systems; layout of networks; digital systems, VLSI.

Makowsky, Johann
Professor Emeritus

Logic and complexity; complexity over the reals; algebraic combinatorics.

Markovitch, Shaul
Professor


Mendelson, Avi
Professor

Computer Architecture - heterogeneous systems, system-on-a-chip, power management, fault-tolerance, GPGPU; Operating Systems - for system-on-chip and heterogeneous systems; Real-Time systems - WCET for single processor and multi-processors, operating system, mix-criticality power management for RT systems.

Mor, Tal
Associate Professor

Theoretical quantum information processing (computing, cryptography, information, communication); implementation (hardware) of quantum information processing; modern cryptology.

Moran, Shlomo
Professor Emeritus

Algorithmic aspects of bioinformatics (with emphasis on phylogenetics); combinatorics and graph theory.
Naor, Seffi (Joseph)
Professor

Theory of algorithms and applications; Randomness and computation; approximation and on-line algorithms; combinatorial optimization; randomized algorithms; communication networks; parallel computation.

Ornan, Uzzi
Visiting Professor

Natural language processing, machine translation, information retrieval, processing of Hebrew in all levels (phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics), speech recognition.

Paz, Azaria
Professor Emeritus

Theory of automata, deterministic and probabilistic; Theory of algorithms and integer algorithms; Theory of Bayes networks and Theory of Graphoids

Peleg, Hila
Senior Lecturer

Interaction models for program synthesis, software developer workflows, programming languages, software engineering, human-computer interaction.

Petrank, Erez
Professor

Concurrent Algorithms: theory and practice; Memory Management (in particular for modern parallel architectures); Operating Systems, Programming Languages.

Pinter, Ron
Professor

Bioinformatics; High performance computing; Programming languages; Compiler technology; Automated design of integrated circuits; Information organization and retrieval; Data integration; Algorithmic number theory.

Raz, Danny
Professor

Theory and applications of management related problems in IP networks; active networks, network location problems, theory of network management, QoS routing, wireless networks, and other optimization problems.

Rivlin, Ehud
Professor

Robot vision; robot navigation; motion planning; visual servoing; active vision; object recognition; artificial intelligence; image understanding, image processing; image databases.
Romano, Yaniv  
Senior Lecturer  
Data science and machine learning; reproducibility, reliability, and fairness in modern machine learning; data-driven inference; deep neural representations; computational imaging.

Rosenfeld, Nir  
Senior Lecturer  
Behavioral machine learning; Learning with humans in the loop; Machine learning for decision support; Learning with the presence of human actors; Social and behavioral modeling; Societal implications of using predictive methodologies.

Roth, Ronny  
Professor  
Error-correcting codes; coding for magnetic and optical recording; application of coding theory to complexity; information theory; digital communication.

Rothblum, Ron  
Senior Lecturer  
Cryptography and Computational Complexity.

Rottenstreich, Ori  
Senior Lecturer  
Blockchain, Computer Networks, Algorithms.

Salzman, Oren  
Senior Lecturer  
Robotics, Algorithmic motion planning, Foundations of robotic planning, Computational challenges in robotics.

Schwartz, Roy  
Associate Professor  
Design and analysis of algorithms, combinatorial optimization, approximation algorithms, the geometry of metric spaces and its applications, submodular optimization, and randomized algorithms.

Schuster, Assaf  
Professor  
Parallel and distributed computing; peer-to-peer computing large scale data mining; scalable model checking; high-performance computer architecture; shared memory consistency models; java memory model; fault tolerance; distribute shared memory; non-stop systems.
Shachnai, Hadas  
Professor  
Design and analysis of algorithms for combinatorial optimization problems, in particular, algorithms for packing, scheduling and resource allocation problems arising in Information and Communication serCS Vices; parameterized algorithms and their usage in approximation; randomized algorithms; parallel computation.

Shlomi, Tomer  
Associate Professor  
Bioinformatics/Systems-Biology; biological-network analysis: constraint-based modeling of metabolic networks; protein-interaction network analysis.

Shmueli, Oded  
Professor  
Database systems: theoretical aspects of query processing in relational databases, xml databases and logic based databases (datalog); system issues: physical storage, concurrency control, recovery, replication and distribution; querying the WWW; electronic commerce; automated negotiation.

Sidi, Avram  
Professor Emeritus  
Theory and application of scalar and vector extrapolation methods; numerical integration; numerical linear algebra; numerical solution of integral equations; padé and other related rational approximations.

Talgam-Cohen, Inbal  
Senior Lecturer  
Algorithmic game theory; Theory of computation; Optimization; Internet economics; Market design; Auctions.

Tsafrir, Dan  
Associate Professor  
Operating systems, parallel systems, security, performance evaluation.

Ungarish, Marius  
Professor Emeritus  
Simulations of rotating fluids (incompressible, compressible, two-phase, liquid metals); two-phase flows; gravity currents; computational fluid dynamics, implementation of parallel computers, numerical methods.
Vizel Yakir  
Senior Lecturer

Formal verification of hardware and software systems; Model Checking; SAT/SMT solving; Abstraction techniques; Security Verification; Hardware-Software Co-Verification; Machine learning for verification.

Yaakobi, Eitan  
Associate Professor

Information and coding theory with applications to non-volatile memories, associative memories, data storage and retrieval, and voting theory.

Yadgar, Gala  
Senior Lecturer

Operating systems, file systems, storage systems and deCS Vices, large scale data centers, cache management and content distribution, codes for storage systems.

Yahav, Eran  
Associate Professor

Program analysis, abstract interpretation, program verification, program synthesis, concurrent and distributed systems, programming languages, and software engineering.

Yakhini Zohar  
Professor

Computational biology and bioinformatics.

Yavneh, Irad  
Professor

Multigrid computational methods; scientific computing; computational physics; geophysical fluid dynamics; image processing and analysis; numerical analysis.

Zaks, Shmuel  
Professor Emeritus

Theory of distributed computing; atm and optical networks; combinatorial and graph algorithms; combinatorics and graph theory; discrete mathematics.
6. RESEARCH GROUPS STRUCTURE

- THEORY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
- INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS AND SCIENTIFIC COMPUTATION
- ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOUNDATIONS
- INTER-DISCIPLINARY RESEARCH
THEORY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Automata and Formal Languages:
N. Francez
O. Grumberg
M. Kaminski
B. Kimelfeld
A. Paz

Coding:
E. Yaakobi
T. Etzion
A. Lempel
R. Roth
G. Yadgar

Complexity:
R. Bar-Yehuda
N. Bshouty
Y. Filmus
E. Fischer
Y. Ishai
M. Kaminski
E. Kushilevitz
J. Makowsky
J. Naor
R. Rothblum

Computational Geometry:
R. Bar-Yehuda
G. Barequet

Cryptology:
E. Biham
Y. Ishai
E. Kushilevitz
E. Petrank
R. Rothblum

Distributed Computing:
H. Attiya
K. Censor-Hillel
R. Friedman
E. Petrank
A. Schuster
S. Zaks

Logic and Semantics:
N. Francez
O. Grumberg
M. Kaminski
S. Katz
B. Kimelfeld
J. Makowsky
E. Yahav
Y. Vizel

Theory of Algorithms:
N. Ailon
R. Bar-Yehuda
G. Barequet
K. Censor-Hillel
E. Fischer
A. Itai
S. Moran
J. Naor
A. Paz
E. Petrank
H. Shachnai
R. Schwartz
I. Talgam-Cohen
S. Zaks

Theory of Algorithms:
N. Ailon
R. Bar-Yehuda
G. Barequet
K. Censor-Hillel
E. Fischer
A. Itai
S. Moran
J. Naor

Human-Computer Interaction:
H. Peleg

Databases and Data Mining:
J. Gil
B. Kimelfeld
A. Schuster
O. Shmuely

Distributed & Parallel Systems:
H. Attiya
Y. Etsion
R. Friedman
E. Petrank
A. Schuster
D. Tsafrir
G. Yadgar
E. Yahav

Hardware & Computer Architecture:
Y. Etsion
Z. Kohavi
A. Litman
A. Mendelson
T. Mor
Y. Vizel

Networks, Communication & Systems:
R. Cohen
A. Litman
D. Raz
R. Roth
O. Rottenstreich
S. Zaks

Operating Systems & Virtualization:
Y. Etsion
A. Mendelson
A. Schuster
D. Tsafrir
G. Yadgar

Programming Languages:
J. Gil
S. Itzhaky
H. Peleg
E. Petrank
D. Tsafrir
E. Yahav

Software & Hardware Verification:
O. Grumberg
M. Heymann
S. Katz
Y. Vizel
E. Yahav

Software Engineering:
J. Gil
R. Friedman
S. Itzhaky
E. Kantorowitz
S. Katz
H. Peleg
R. Pinter
Y. Vizel

Storage:
Y. Kanza
E. Petrank
A. Schuster
D. Tsafrir
E. Yaakobi
E. Yahav
G. Yadgar

System Security:
E. Biham
D. Tsafrir
E. Yahav